

2023전공의 입문교육

**비뇨의학과의 역사
16:00-16:30**

김선옥
전남대학교 의과대학
비뇨의학과

Urology

οὐρὸν (ouron) “uro” = urine

-λογία (-logia) “logy” = study of

Urine=Physical condition



Hippocratic writers

5th and 4th century AD

- Colour of the urine
- Urinary sediment

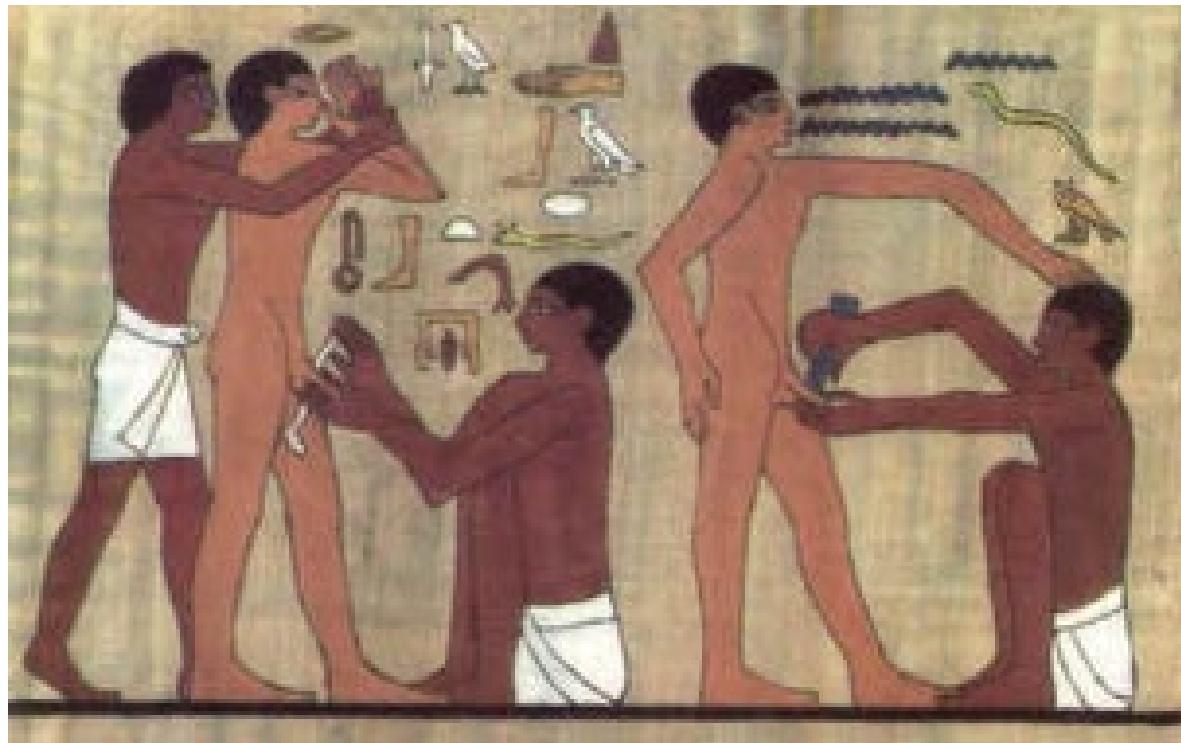


Development of Laboratory Diagnostics (1870-1950)



- Scientific oncologic urinary cytology
- Cancer cells in urine by Vilém Dušan Lambl (1824-1895)

Circumcision



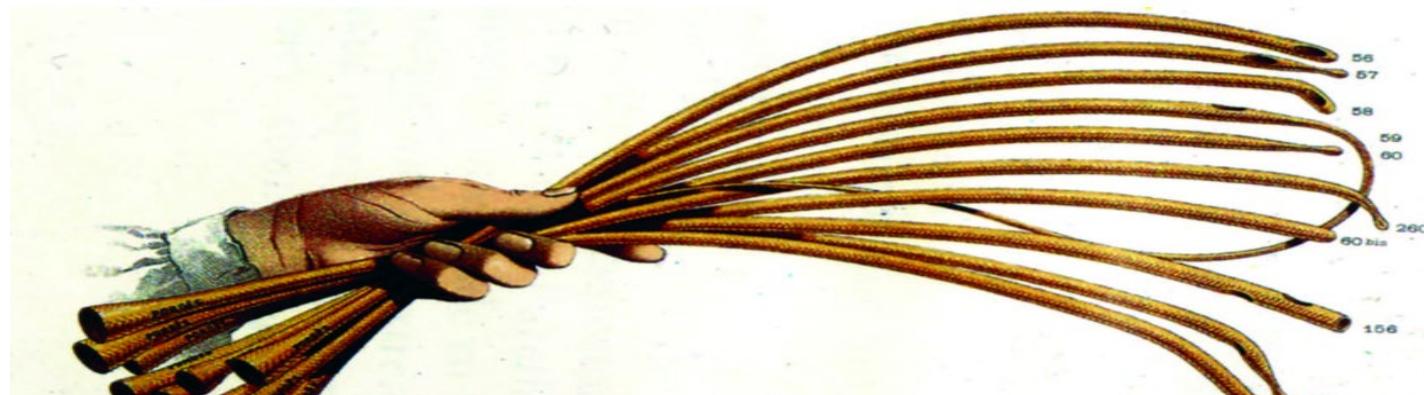
Urine drainage

**Introducing
catheter**

Catheter

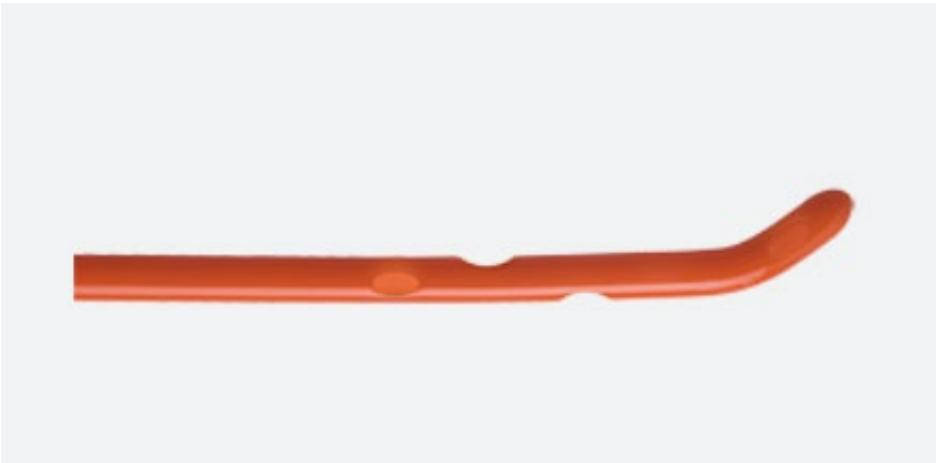
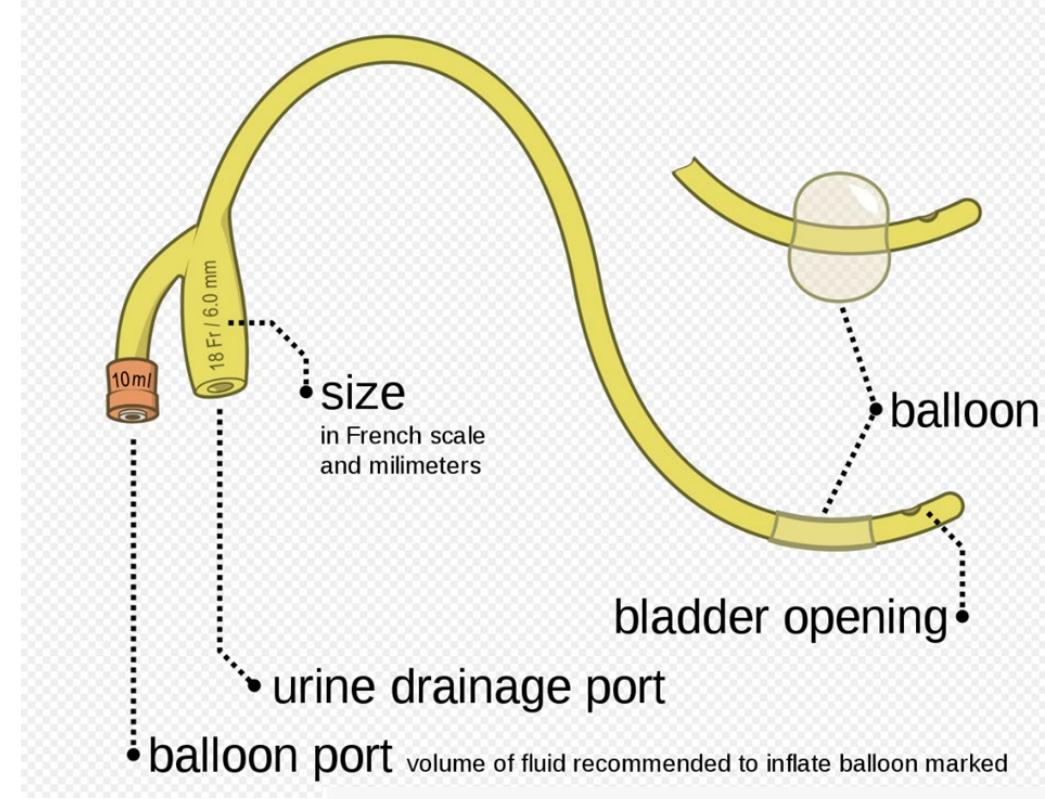
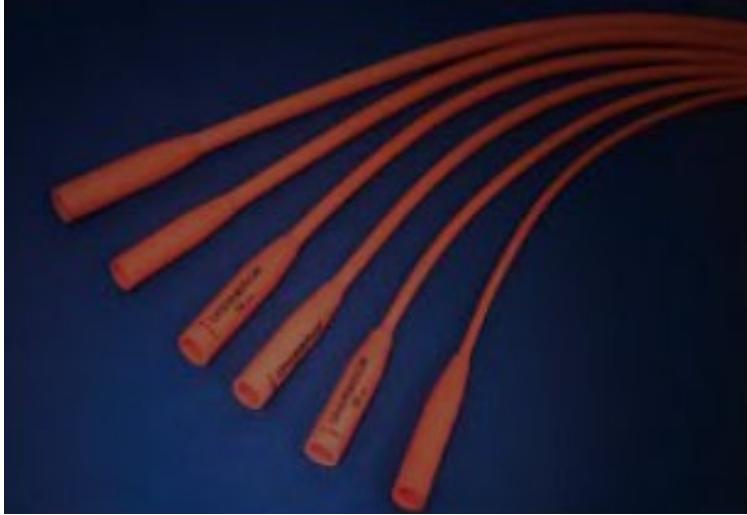
“catheter” Greek connotation
“to let down into”





Nelaton Foley catheter

- **Auguste Nélaton** (1807-1873)
 - Flexible rubber catheter (1860)
- **Coudé tip catheters**
- **Frederick E.B. Foley** (1891-1966)
 - Indwelling balloon catheter (1935)
 - “Foley catheter”
 - American urologist (Board of Urology 1937)
- **1983, low friction catheters**



Looking into body

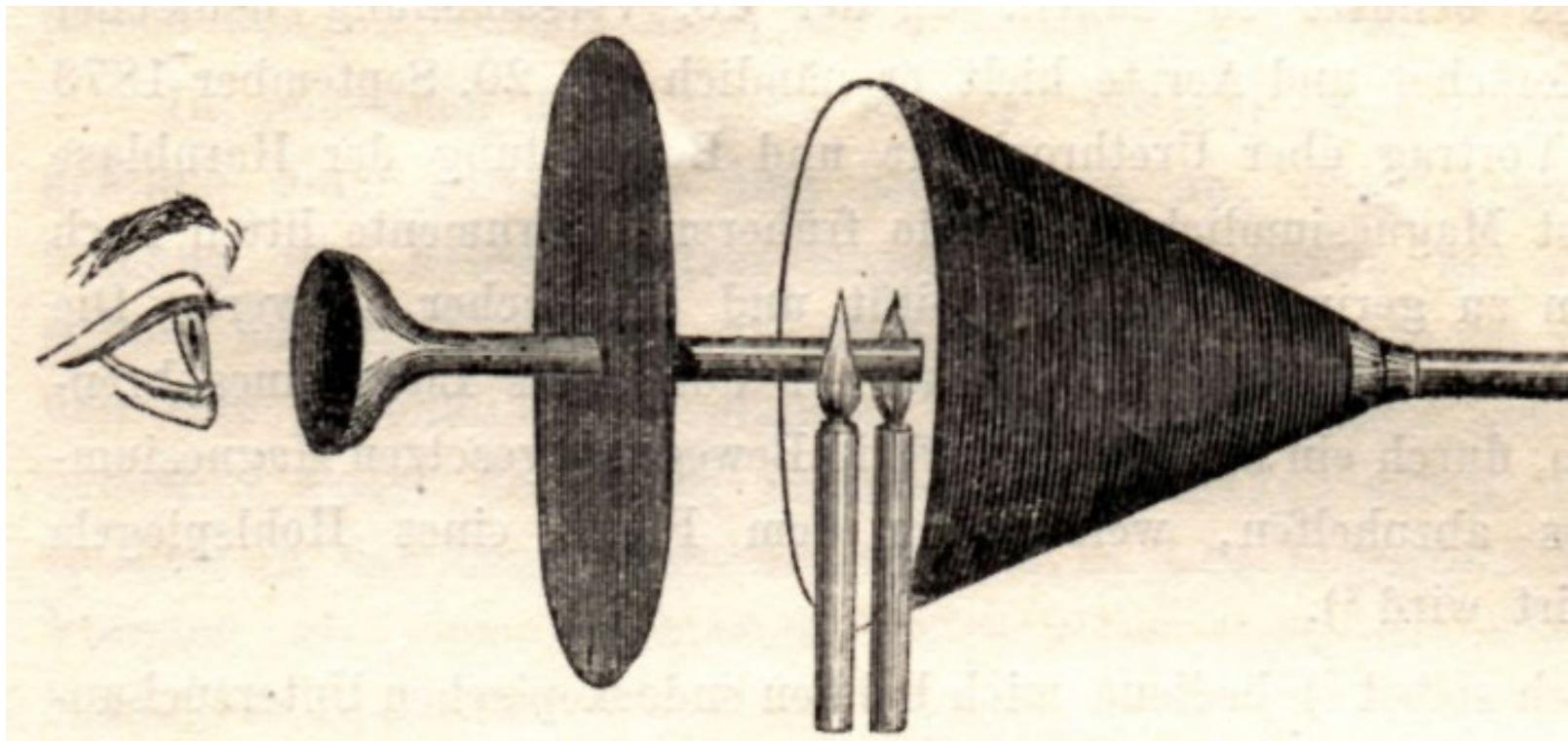
**Introducing
the proto-endoscope**

Urethra visible to the human eye

Philipp Bozzini (1773-1809)



"light conductor"



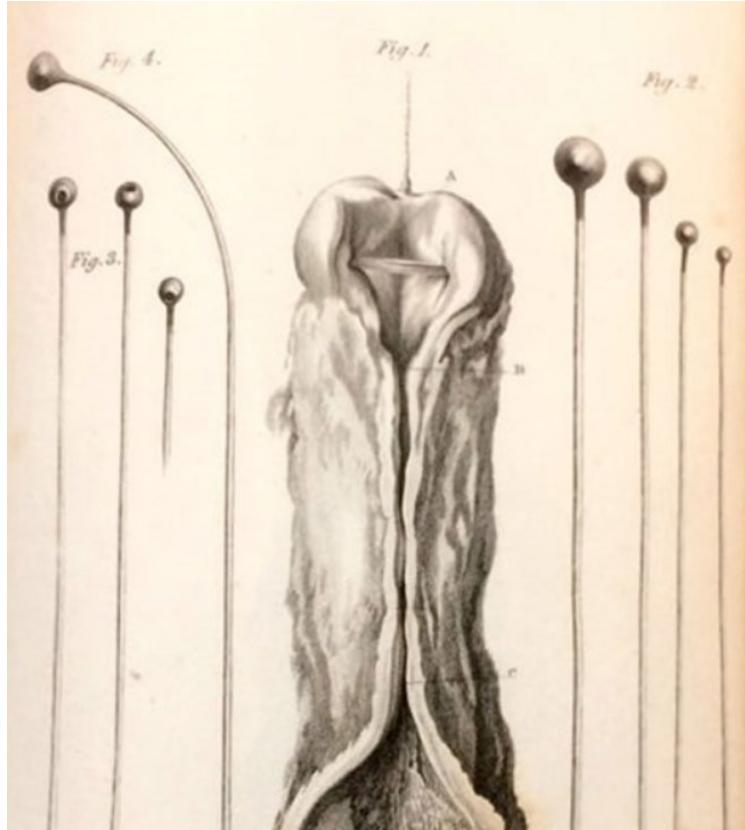
The speculum urethro-cystique
two silver tubes, two metal mirrors,
two small candles and an elastic probe

1873, Joseph Grünfeld founders of modern urethroscopy



Sexually transmitted disease (STD)

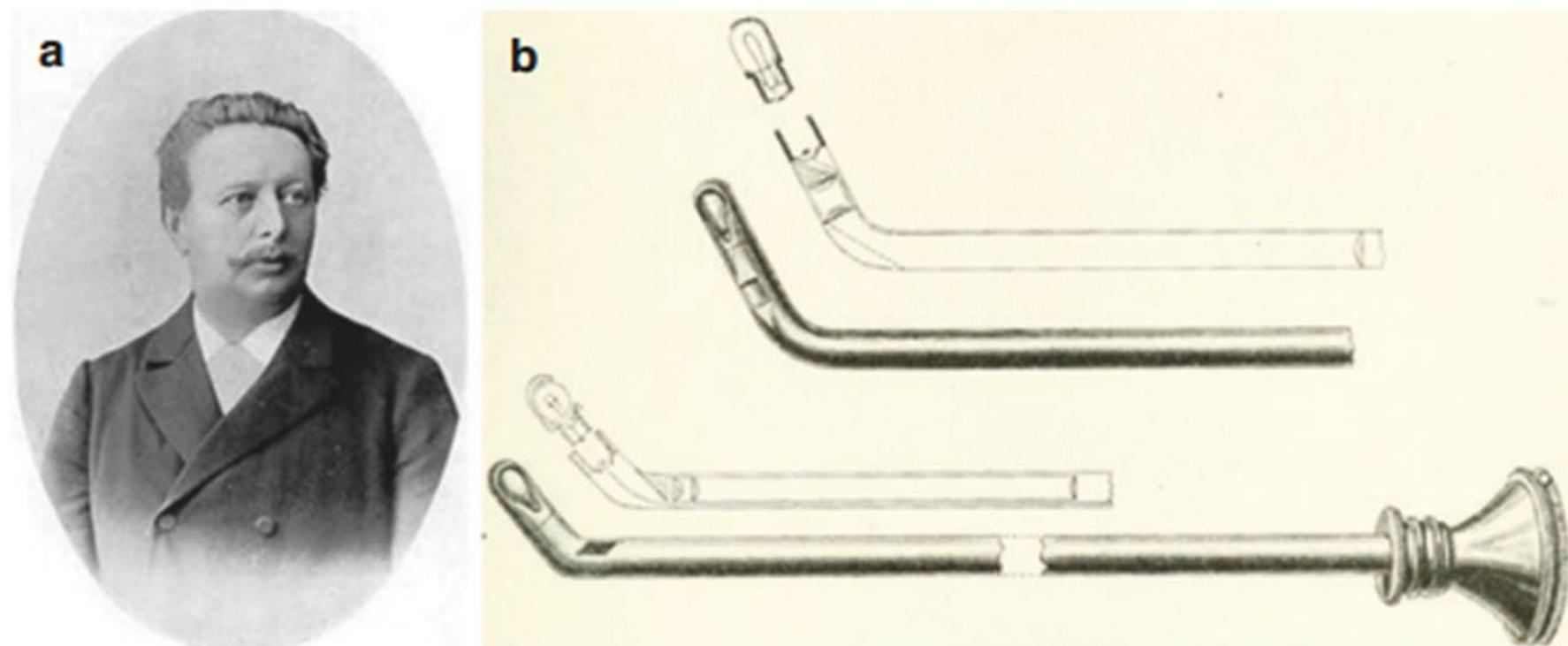
Urethral Stricture





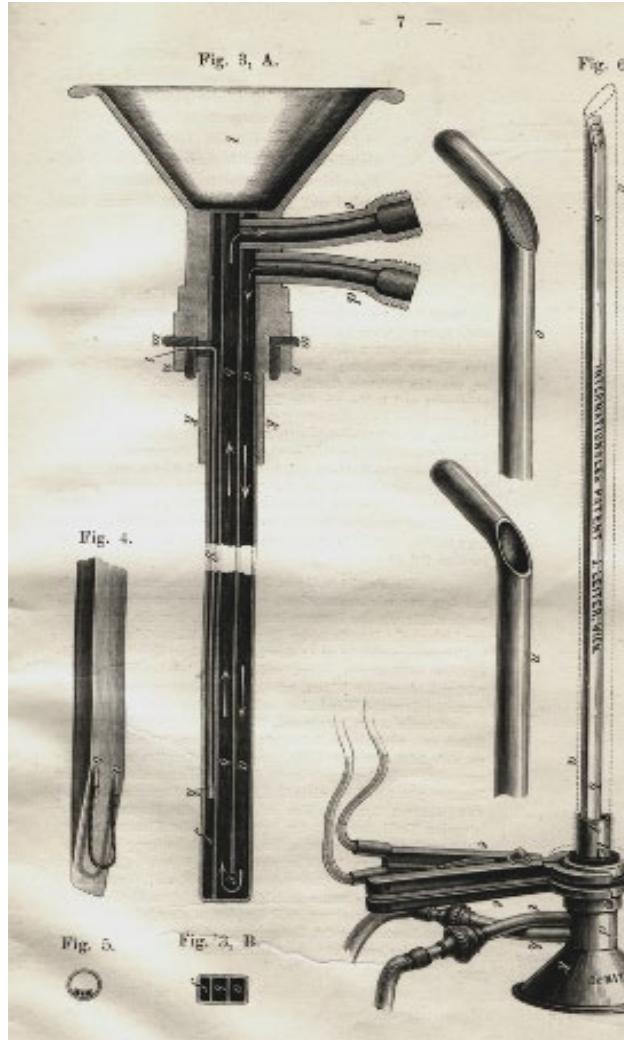
When did urology begin?

- At the **end of the 19th century**
- Urology as a distinct medical specialty began
- At the advent of the cystoscope



(a) Maximilian Carl-Friedrich Nitze (1848–1906). (b) Prototype of Nitze's cystoscope including the hot platinum filament at the tip

Maximilian Nitze



Develops the first cystoscope in 1877

에디슨(Thomas Edison) 전구 발명 1880

1891 Operating cystoscope

Cystoscope의 도입

비뇨기과

전문분과 분리의 시발점

Stone removal

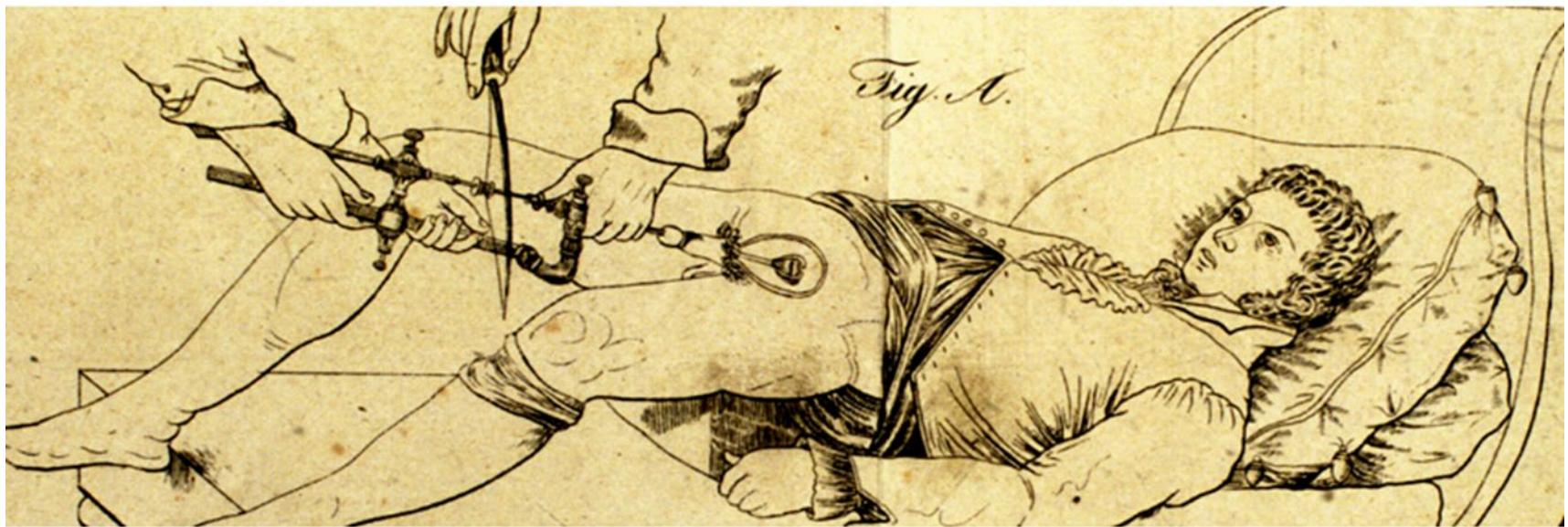
Lithotomy

Lithotomy Position

Litho (Stone) tomy (cutting)



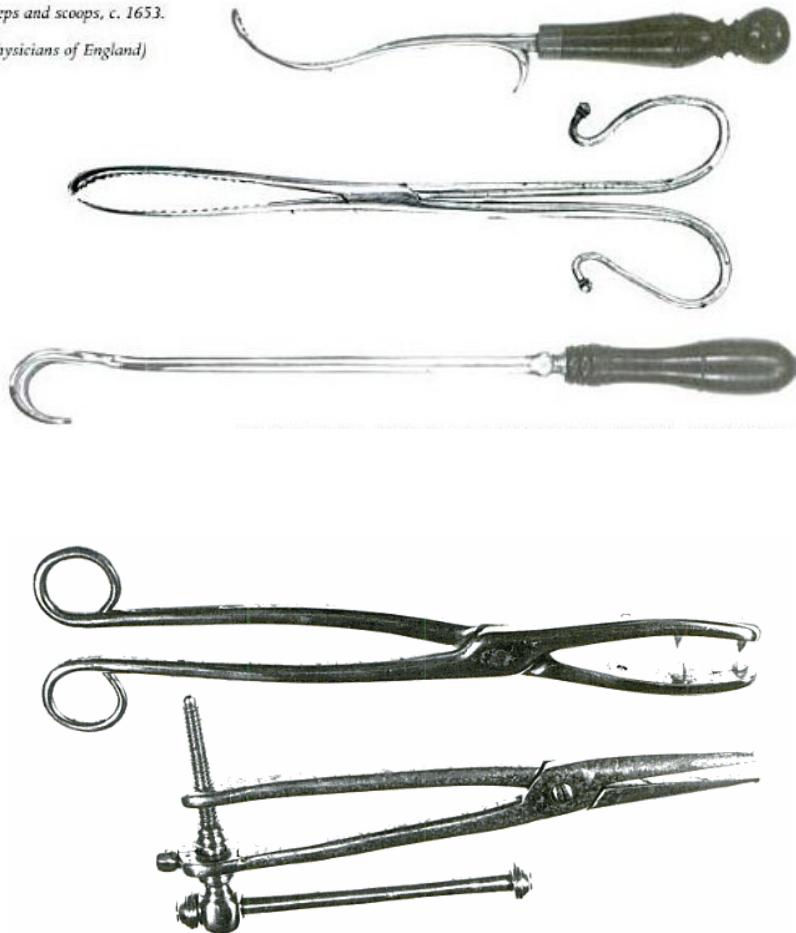
Lithotomist



**Jacques
Beaulieu
(1651–1714)**

Perineal stone removal

6. Lithotomy forceps and scoops, c. 1653.
Prujean Collection.
(Royal College of Physicians of England)



7. A pair of French instruments for perineal lithotomy, Guérin, c. 1770. 25.5 cm.
(Musée d'Histoire de la Médecine, Paris;
Cliché Assistance Publique)



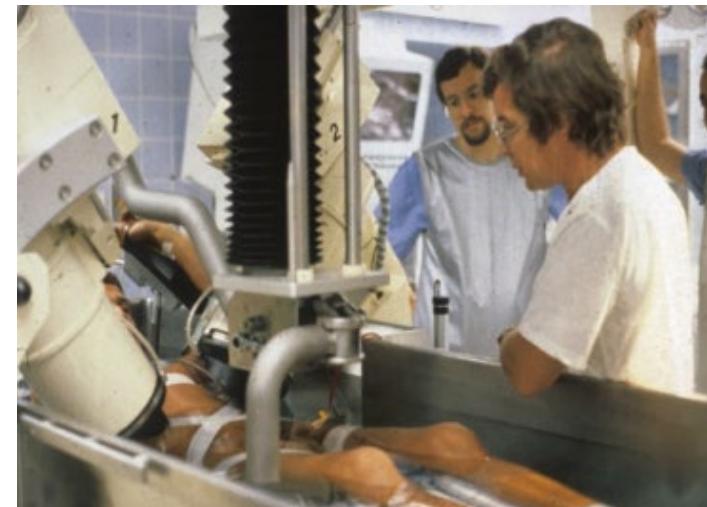
Minimally invasive



Jean Civiale (1792-1867) →
Lithotrite



- **Franz von Paula Gruithuisen (1774-1852)**
 - Electric current to destroy bladder stones
- **Ultrasound lithotripter**
- **ESWL (extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy)**
developed by urologists
 - **1971 treated in kidney stone**

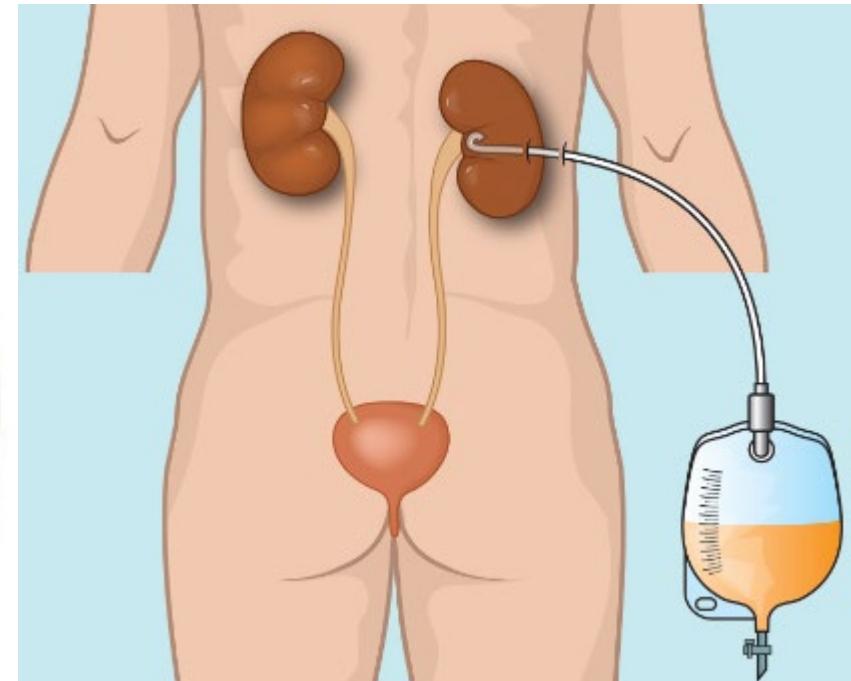
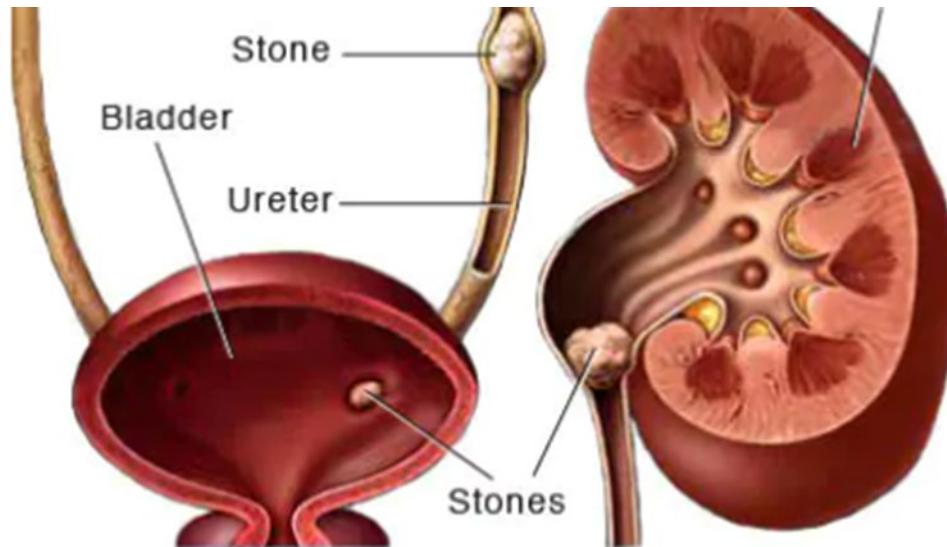


Minival invasive surgery

Endourology

Uretero-renoscopy

Willard Goodwin the first percutaneous nephrostomy in 1955



Benign Prostate Hyperplasia (BPH) 전립선비대증

By 1870 Fergusson,suggested in an article in The Lancet, that occasionally, some, or all, of the **urinary symptoms of stone sufferers were due to the prostate not the stone.**

He further suggested that in such cases the **enlarged lobes of the prostate, as they fell into the way of the stone extracting forceps, should be pulled or cut out, or enucleated by the surgeon's finger.**

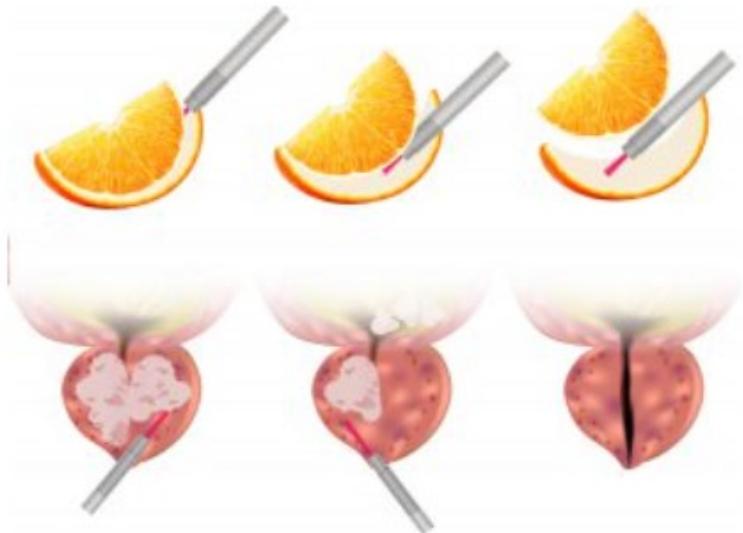
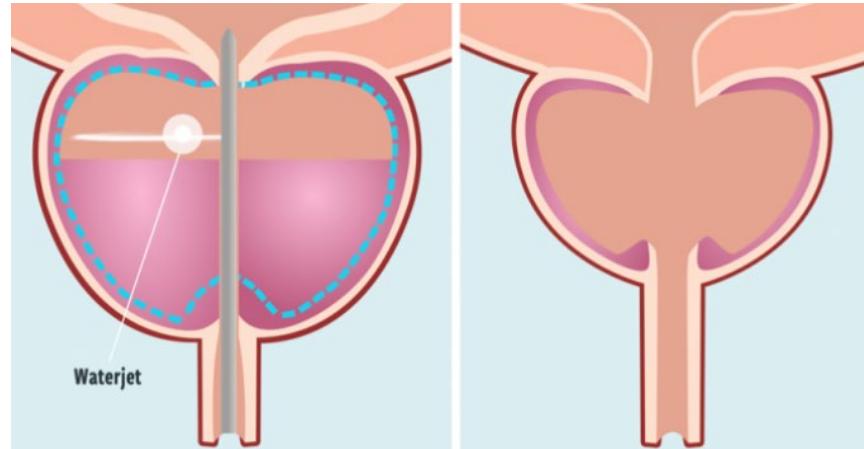
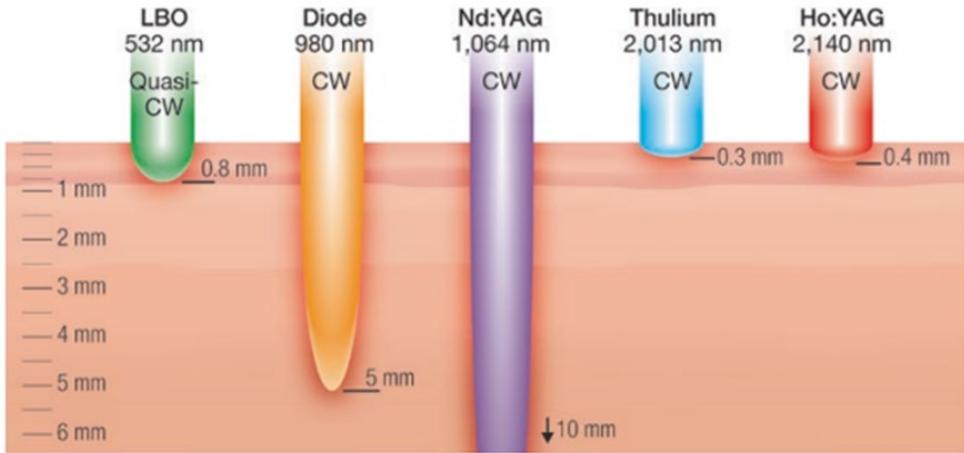
Transurethral resection of prostate

TUR-P

Stern-McCarthy Electrotome



Laser in urology



AQUABLATION

Imaging, Robotics,
Heat-free waterjet

Expertise in endourology led urologists

- **Laparoscopic procedures**
- **Rapid adoption of the surgical robot in urology**
- **Robot-assisted laparoscopic radical prostatectomy
essentially saved the surgical robotic industry**



Urological infections

- Introduction of **antibiotics** during the 20th century

First circulating tumor marker

- Acid phosphatase for prostate cancer
- **PSA** Prostate specific antigen **1970s**

Systemic hormone and cancer

- Systemic therapy for prostate cancer to castration and estrogens
- Antiandrogens that are effective against “hormone-refractory” prostate cancer

- **Transrectal ultrasonography (TRUS) with gun biopsy (경직장초음파)**
- **Prostheses and PDE5 inhibitor for treating erectile dysfunction**
(음경보형물)
- **Incontinence (i.e. artificial sphincters and slings)(요실금테이프, 인공요도괄약근)**
- **Autologous stem cell for incontinence**
- **Tissue engineering**
- **A-blockers and 5-a-reductase inhibitors for BPH**

- Molecular analyses of urine to detect cancer
- Gene therapy to treat erectile dysfunction
- VHL Targeted gene therapy for RCC
- Imaging technology cancer detection

Nanotechnology

AI in urology (인공지능)

Mixed reality in urology (가상현실)



Urology in Europe

- Dr. Jean Casmir Felix Guyon (1831-1920)
- **First surgeon to hold chair in urology from 1890 (genitourinary surgery)**
- “Father of Urology”
- 제 1회 SIU 1907
- [Société Internationale d'Urologie](#)



Urology in USA

- **Dr. Edward L. Keyes, Sr.** (First urologist)
- Organizer & president of American Association of Genito-Urinary Surgeons (1887)
- **AUA (1902) J Urol (1917)**
- **J. Hopkins** urology recognized as specialty 1910
- **Yale** first cystoscopy in 1913
urology residency 1924
- **Baylor** 1920 first physician to restricted to urology

Urology in Japan

- Urology was presented at annual and regular meetings of the **Dermatological Association**
- **Japanese Urological Association (1928)** co-organized in collaboration with the **Japanese Dermatological Association**
- **1956**, organized **independently and separately** from the Japanese dermatological Association

비뇨기과학 분리

- 1945년 11월 10일
 - 조선피부과비뇨기과학회 창립
- 1947년 5월 10일
 - 조선의학협회 피부과비뇨기과분과학회
- 1947년 11월 15일
 - 제1회 학술집담회
- 1954년 6월 20일
- 대한비뇨기과학회와 대한피부과학회 분리 결정



피부비뇨기과(대구의학전문학교, 1930년대)

현 경북의대의 전신인 대구의학전문학교에서
1930년대에 이루어지고 있는 피부비뇨기과 교육



역대 회장

오원석

1945.10 ~ 1954.09



역대 회장

이학송

1954.10 ~ 1966.09



역대 회장

왕종순

1966.10 ~ 1968.09



역대 회장

주근원

1968.10 ~ 1970.09



역대 회장

김기수

1970.10 ~ 1972.09



역대 회장

김세경

1972.10 ~ 1974.09



역대 회장

신시우

1974.10 ~ 1976.09



역대 회장

김영균

1976.10 ~ 1978.09



역대 회장

이희영

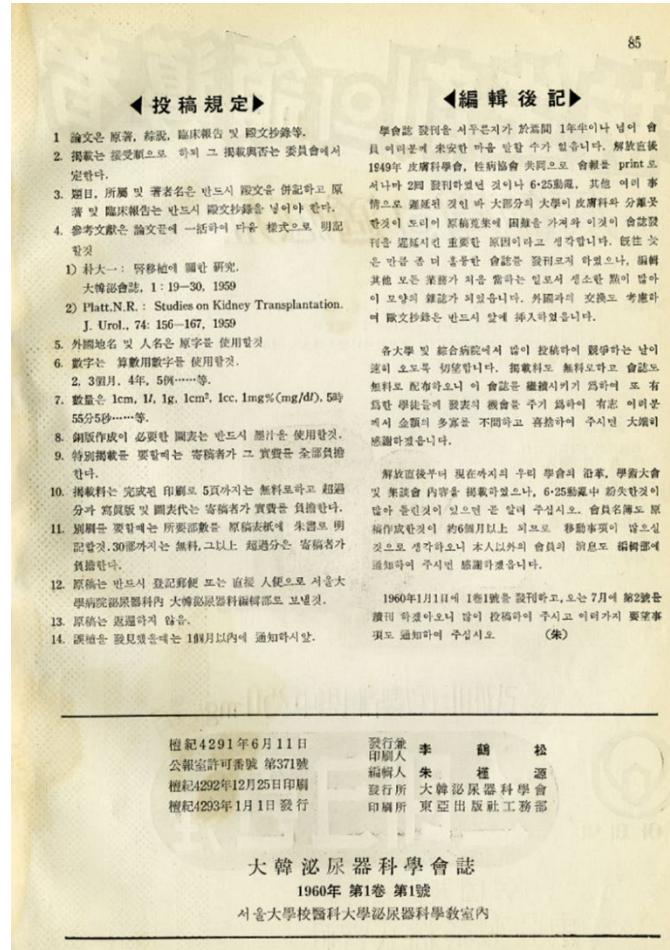
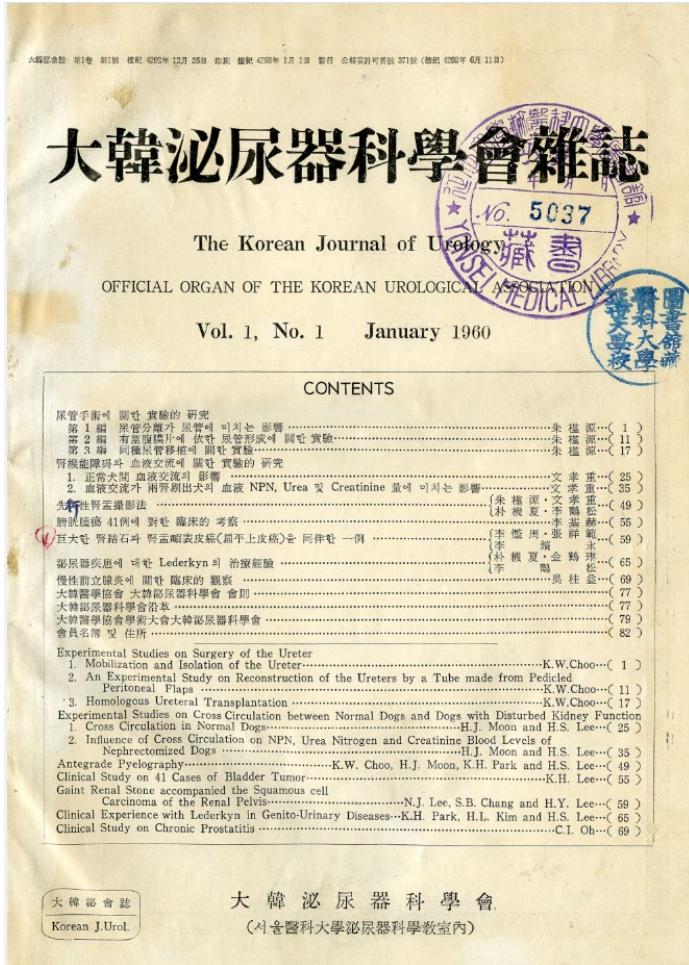
1978.10 ~ 1980.09

이학송: 1937년9월 도쿄제국대학 비뇨기과 연수

왕종순: 1955-1958 미국 New York Lincoln Hospital Urology Residency

주근원: 1956~1957년 미국 미네소다 대학에서 연수교육

대한비뇨기과학회지 1권1호 표지 투고요령 (1960.1.1.)





대한비뇨의학회

The Korean Urological Association

大韓泌尿醫學會



대한비뇨의학회

The Korean Urological Association

- 비뇨기과 전문의 1호 : 정덕용
대구의학전문학교 (경북의대) 1935년 졸
 - 피부비뇨기과, 1953.7
- 2017 “비뇨의학과”로 개명



FIRST WOMEN UROLOGIST

In KUA 1999

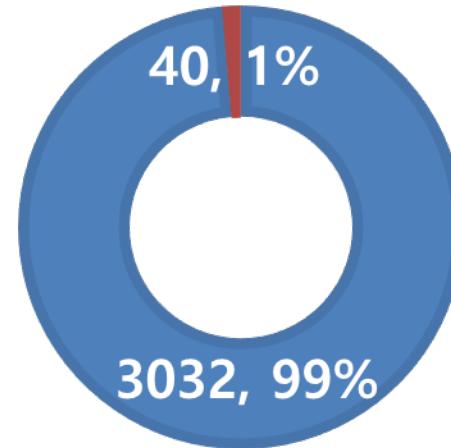
In USA 1962



여성 비뇨의학자

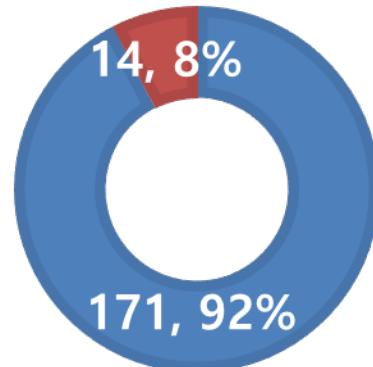
KUA 전문의

■ 전문의 ■ 여성전문의



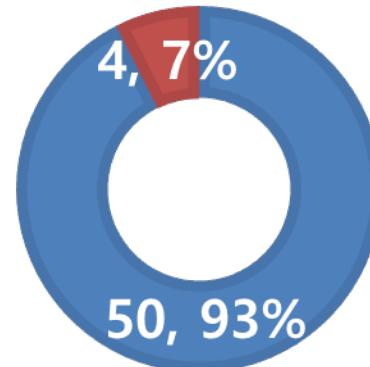
전공의

■ 전체 전공의 ■ 여성전공의



전공의 1년차

■ 1년차 전공의 ■ 여성전공의



안녕하십니까!

The Korean Urological Association

대한비뇨의학회 회장

홍준혁



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